**КОНТРОЛЬНАЯ РАБОТА № 4**

Для выполнения контрольной работы № 4 необходимо проработать следующие разделы курса английского языка:

1. Времена в пассивном залоге.

**Вариант I**

**I. Замените активный залог на пассивный, как в примере.**

1. The engineers develop a new method. - *New methods are developed by the engineers.*
2. Someone broke the window.
3. He built this house two years ago.
4. The postman delivers letters once a week.
5. I have written two letters.
6. We will translate the text tomorrow.
7. This specialist designed a new bridge.

**II. Раскройте скобки, используя соответствующий залог (Active or Passive) и время, как в примерах.**

1. The engineers (use) new machining methods. - *The engineers use new machining methods.*
2. Many Russian engineers (employ) in foreign companies nowadays. - *Many Russian engineers are employed in foreign companies nowadays.*
3. A new piece of equipment (use) in the last experiment.
4. A new machine (test) next week.
5. The head of the company (employ) a new manager last week.
6. At this laboratory specialists (test) new devices.
7. This table (make) of wood.
8. Who (make) this piece of furniture?

**III. Выберите правильный вариант ответа.**

1. This specialist \_\_\_\_\_\_ a new method of metal treatment.

a) discover b) discovered c) is discovered

2. The new method of metal treatment was \_\_\_\_ by this specialist.

a) discover b) discovered c) is discovered

3. He has \_\_\_\_\_ all the invitations.

а) sent b) send c) is sent

4. All the cards have \_\_\_\_\_.

a) been send b) be sent c) been sent

5. The engineers will \_\_\_\_\_ some new equipment in their experiment.

a) use b) used c) be used

6. A new device will \_\_\_ in the experiment.

a) use b) be used c) is used

7. They have \_\_\_\_\_ the stolen things.

a) found b) be found c) is found

8. The stolen painting has \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

a) found b) be found c) been found

9. These subjects aren’t \_\_\_\_ in this course.

a) study b) studied c) studying

**Прочитайте текст и выполните задания после текста**

**A MELTING POT**

The United States of America has probably one of the most “mixed populations” in the world. This is why it is often called “melting pot”. The first Americans were the Native Americans- there are about 2 million of them today, about 0, 8% of the population. Their ancestors came to America over a “land bridge” from Asia 40,000 years before Columbus.

*The European Arrive*

Many years later, in the 1600s, people arrived from Europe. The first group came from England and France. Today about 32 million Americans (about 13%) have English ancestors from over 300 years ago. The Europeans also took people by force from Africa to work for them in the “New World”. As slaves they had a very hard and difficult life, and many of them died during the journey to America or on tobacco and cotton farms. There are about 30 million black Americans (about 12% of the population) in the United States today and most of them are descendants of slaves. More recently, people have come to the United States from other parts of the world. Between 1820 and 1860 many people came from Germany and Ireland – about 58 million (about 23%) of Americans have German ancestors and about 39 million (15%) have Irish ancestors. From 1860 to 1920 many people came from other European countries including Russia, Poland, Greece, Turkey and Italy.

*The USA today*

Today the fastest growing group in the United States is Hispanic. There are about 25 million Hispanics (about 9% of the population) in the United States who came from Spanish-speaking countries such as Cuba, Mexico and Puerto Rico. There are also large nu China, Japan, Korea and the Philippines. In total, there are about 7, 5 million Asian Americans (about 3% of the population).

1. **Найдите в тексте следующие слова и составьте с ними предложения, используя информацию из текста:**

*ancestor; slave; cotton farm; descendants; bridge; recently; journey.*

**2) Прочитайте и переведите текст. Найдите ошибки информационного характера в приведенных ниже предложениях и исправьте их.**

1. “A melting pot” because it has a very hot climate.
2. The ancestors of Americans came to America over a “land bridge” from Asia 40,000 years before Columbus.
3. The Europeans asked people to come with them from Africa to work for them.
4. There are about 30 million black Americans in the U.S.A. today and most of them are descendants of slaves.
5. Today the fastest growing group in the United States is Hispanic.

**3) Подберите к каждому предложению соответствующее продолжение, согласно информации, данной в тексте.**

1. The United States of America is often called “a melting pot” because…
2. The first Americans arrived to America…
3. Many of the slaves died…
4. Many of black Americans are…
5. Today there are large numbers of people from Asian…
   1. during the journey to America or on tobacco or cotton farms.
   2. countries, including China, Japan, Korea and the Philippines.
   3. descendants of slaves.
   4. it has probably one of the most “mixed” populations in the world.
   5. over a “land bridge’ from Asia.

**4) Найдите в тексте ответы на следующие вопросы:**

1. How do people often call the U.S.A.?
2. When did people from Europe arrive to America?
3. Where did slaves work?
4. How many black Americans live in the United States now?
5. Where did Europeans bring their slaves from?